### Senate



General Assembly

File No. 336

January Session, 2011

Substitute Senate Bill No. 1065

Senate, April 4, 2011

The Committee on Human Services reported through SEN. MUSTO of the 22nd Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the Senate, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

## AN ACT CONCERNING FEAR OF RETALIATION TRAINING IN NURSING HOME FACILITIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 17b-403 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 3 *October 1, 2011*):
- 4 (b) The State Ombudsman shall serve on a full-time basis, and shall personally or through representatives of the office:
- 6 (1) Identify, investigate and resolve complaints that:
- 7 (A) Are made by, or on behalf of, residents or, as to complaints
- 8 involving the application for admission to a long-term care facility, by
- 9 or on behalf of applicants; and
- 10 (B) Relate to action, inaction or decisions that may adversely affect
- 11 the health, safety, welfare or rights of the residents, including the
- 12 welfare and rights of the residents with respect to the appointment and

activities of guardians and representative payees, of (i) providers or

- 14 representatives of providers of long-term care services, (ii) public
- 15 agencies, or (iii) health and social service agencies;
- 16 (2) Provide services to protect the health, safety, welfare and rights 17 of the residents;
- 18 (3) Inform the residents about means of obtaining services provided
- 19 by providers or agencies described in subparagraph (B) of subdivision
- 20 (1) of this subsection or services described in subdivision (2) of this
- 21 subsection;
- 22 (4) Ensure that the residents and, as to issues involving applications
- 23 for admission to long-term care facilities, applicants have regular and
- 24 timely access to the services provided through the office and that the
- 25 residents and complainants receive timely responses from
- 26 representatives of the office to complaints;
- 27 (5) Represent the interests of the residents, and of applicants in
- 28 relation to issues concerning applications to long-term care facilities,
- 29 before governmental agencies and seek administrative, legal and other
- 30 remedies to protect the health, safety, welfare and rights of the
- 31 residents;
- 32 (6) Provide administrative and technical assistance to
- 33 representatives to assist the representatives in participating in the
- 34 program;
- 35 (7) (A) Analyze, comment on and monitor the development and
- 36 implementation of federal, state and local laws, regulations, and other
- 37 governmental policies and actions that pertain to the health, safety,
- 38 welfare and rights of the residents with respect to the adequacy of
- 39 long-term care facilities and services in this state and to the rights of
- 40 applicants in relation to applications to long-term care facilities;
- 41 (B) Recommend any changes in such laws, regulations, policies and
- 42 actions as the office determines to be appropriate; and

43 (C) Facilitate public comment on the laws, regulations, policies and 44 actions;

45 (8) Advocate for:

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- (A) Any changes in federal, state and local laws, regulations and other governmental policies and actions that pertain to the health, safety, welfare and rights of residents with respect to the adequacy of long-term care facilities and services in this state and to the health, safety, welfare and rights of applicants which the State Ombudsman determines to be appropriate;
  - (B) Appropriate action by groups or agencies with jurisdictional authority to deal with problems affecting individual residents and the general resident population and applicants in relation to issues concerning applications to long-term care facilities; and
- 56 (C) The enactment of legislative recommendations by the General 57 Assembly and of regulatory recommendations by commissioners of 58 Connecticut state agencies;
- 59 (9) (A) Provide for training representatives of the office;
- 60 (B) Promote the development of citizen organizations to participate 61 in the program; and
- 62 (C) Provide technical support for the development of resident and 63 family councils to protect the well-being and rights of residents;
- (10) Coordinate ombudsman services with the protection and advocacy systems for individuals with developmental disabilities and mental illnesses established under (A) Part A of the Development Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act (42 USC 6001, et seq.), and (B) The Protection and Advocacy for Mentally Ill Individuals Act of 1986 (42 USC 10801 et seq.);
- 70 (11) Coordinate, to the greatest extent possible, ombudsman services 71 with legal assistance provided under Section 306(a)(2)(C) of the federal

72 Older Americans Act of 1965, (42 USC 3026(a)(2)(C)) as amended from

- 73 time to time, through the adoption of memoranda of understanding
- 74 and other means;
- 75 (12) Create, and periodically update as needed, a training manual
- 76 that provides guidance on structuring and implementing the fear of
- 77 retaliation training required by section 2 of this act for use by nursing
- 78 home facilities;
- 79 [(12)] (13) Provide services described in subdivisions (1) to [(11)]
- 80 (12), inclusive, of this subsection, to residents under age sixty living in
- 81 a long-term care facility, if (A) a majority of the residents of the facility
- 82 where the younger person resides are over age sixty and (B) such
- 83 services do not weaken or decrease service to older individuals
- 84 covered under this chapter; and
- [(13)] (14) Carry out such other activities and duties as may be
- 86 required under federal law.
- 87 Sec. 2. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2011) Each nursing home facility,
- as defined in section 19a-521 of the general statutes, shall annually
- 89 provide a minimum of one hour of training to all employees of the
- 90 nursing home facility concerning residents' fear of retaliation,
- 91 including discussion of (1) residents' rights to file complaints and voice
- 92 grievances, (2) examples of what might constitute or be perceived as
- 93 employee retaliation against residents, and (3) methods of preventing
- 94 employee retaliation and alleviating residents' fear of retaliation.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following
sections:

Section 1	October 1, 2011	17b-403(b)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2011	New section

AGE Joint Favorable Subst. C/R

HS

**HS** Joint Favorable

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

### **OFA Fiscal Note**

State Impact: None

Municipal Impact: None

Explanation

The bill has no fiscal impact as it specifies training requirements for nursing home employees, which is not anticipated to impact state payments to nursing homes.

The Out Years

State Impact: None

Municipal Impact: None

# OLR Bill Analysis sSB 1065

## AN ACT CONCERNING FEAR OF RETALIATION TRAINING IN NURSING HOME FACILITIES.

### SUMMARY:

This bill requires each nursing home and residential care home to provide at least one hour of training annually to its employees on residents' fear of retaliation. The training must include a discussion of (1) residents' rights to file complaints and voice grievances, (2) examples of what might constitute or be perceived as employee retaliation against residents, and (3) methods of preventing employee retaliation and alleviating residents' fear of retaliation.

The bill expands the role of the state long-term care ombudsman, requiring him or her to create and periodically update, as needed, a training manual to provide guidance in structuring and implementing the training.

EFFECTIVE DATE: October 1, 2011

### **COMMITTEE ACTION**

Aging Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Change of Reference Yea 8 Nay 3 (03/10/2011)

**Human Services Committee** 

Joint Favorable Yea 12 Nay 6 (03/22/2011)